

FR3 Signal Chain for Wireless Test Applications



Increased Test & Measurement Complexities

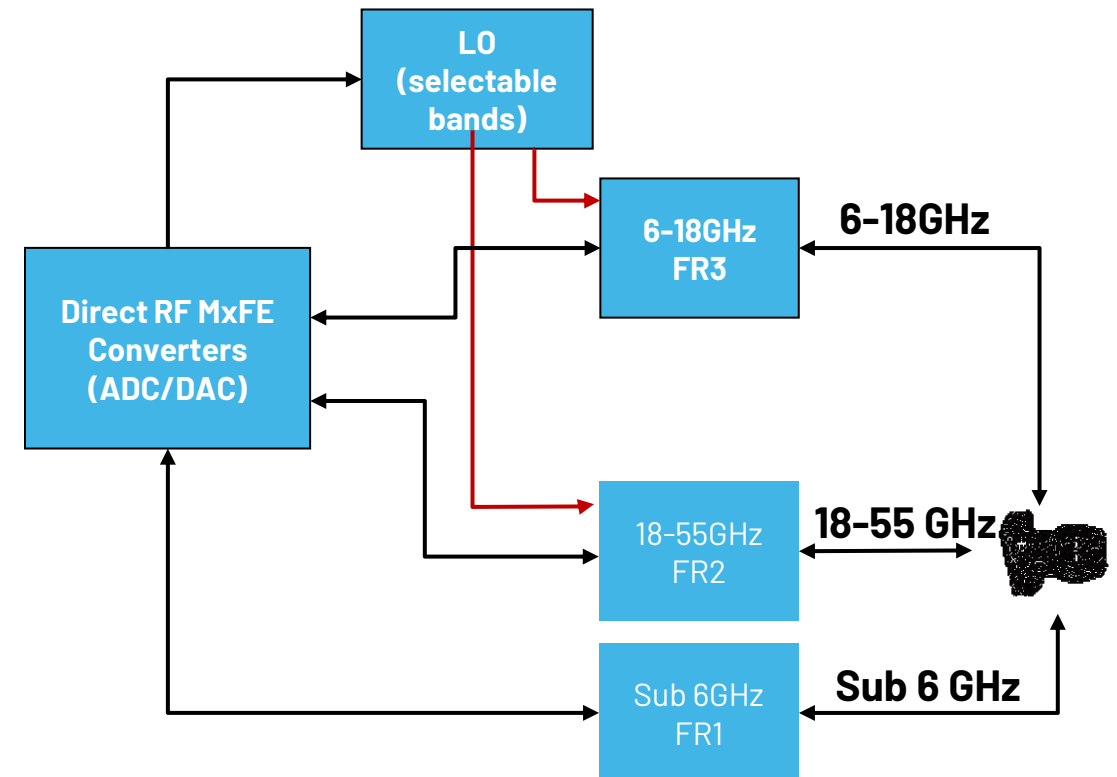
- ▶ Newer wireless technologies like **6G**, Wi-Fi 7 and 8, and UWB address the need for ubiquitous connectivity and high speed data
- ▶ Newer standards bring increased electronic testing complexities and longer time
 - Higher frequencies
 - Wider bandwidths and faster data rates
 - Complex modulations
 - Signals with high PAR
- ▶ ADI's wireless test signal chain addresses these challenges for **6G FR3** test
- ▶ Supports other standards—5G, Wi-Fi 6



Instrument Grade Millimeter Wave Signal Chains

- ▶ Instrument grade performance for wireless test systems
- ▶ Supports 5G, 6G, Wi-Fi 7 & 8, UWB
- ▶ RF carrier frequency up to 55GHz
 - Implemented using 3 RF front ends
- ▶ Instrument Grade EVM
 - $< -50\text{dB}$ (Wi-Fi waveform)
- ▶ Single, low phase noise LO generator that supports RF carrier frequencies up to 55GHz
 - -156dBc/Hz (@10MHz offset from 4GHz carrier)
- ▶ Includes RF, LO, clocking, power and Direct RF Apollo/ MxFE converters

TX/RX Functional Block Diagram



FR3 RFFE for Wireless Test Applications

RFFE Features

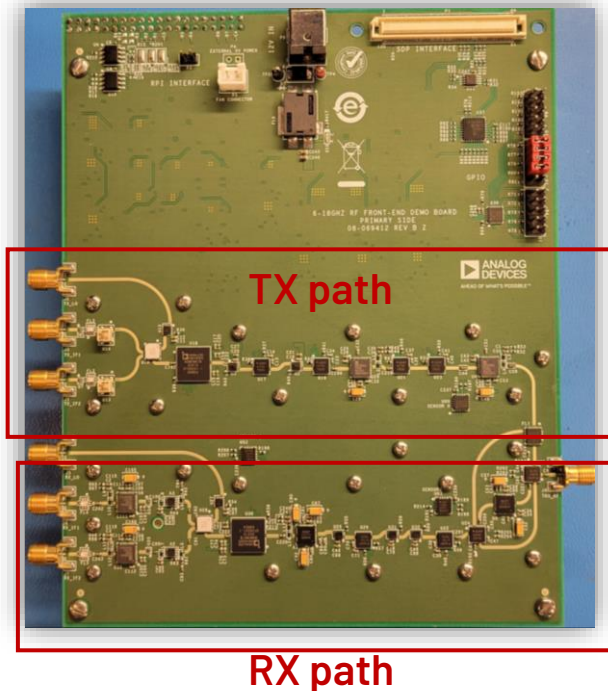
- ▶ **FR3** Frequency Range: 6-18GHz
- ▶ **Bi-directional** for Signal Generation and Spectrum Analysis applications
- ▶ EVM <-50dB (Wi-Fi waveform)
- ▶ SPI Programmable
- ▶ **Spur Rejection** for better SNR
- ▶ On board temp sensors for calibration
- ▶ Includes Power management

TX Features

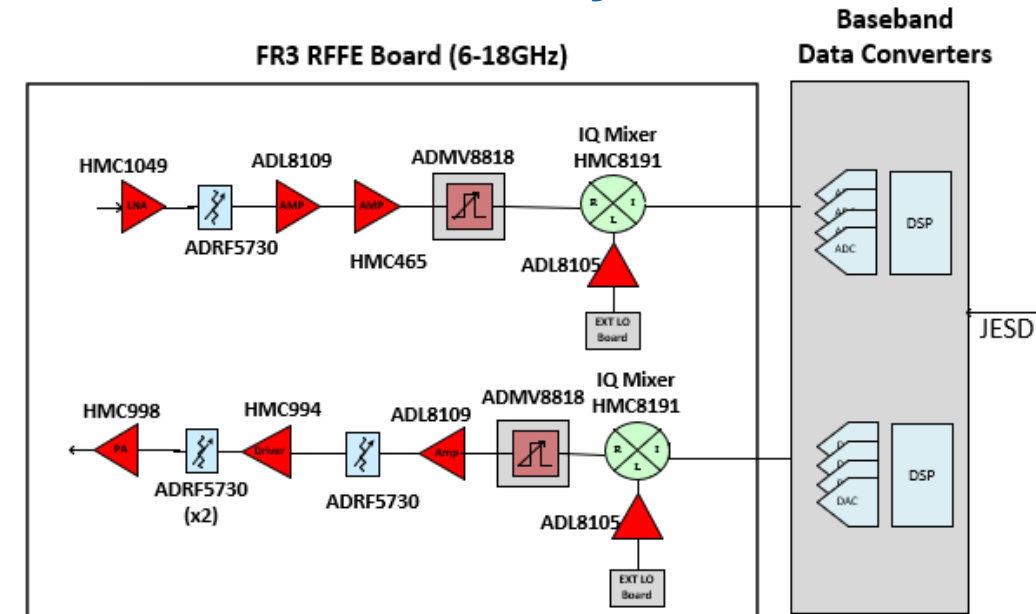
- ▶ P1dB: 27dBm
- ▶ Transmitter LO nulling capability

RX Features

- ▶ Noise figure: 3.5 dB
- ▶ High Gain & Dynamic Range



Block Diagram



Key RF components

- ▶ RF Mixer: HMC8191
- ▶ Tunable Filter ADMV8818
- ▶ LO Driver: ADL8105

Data Converters:

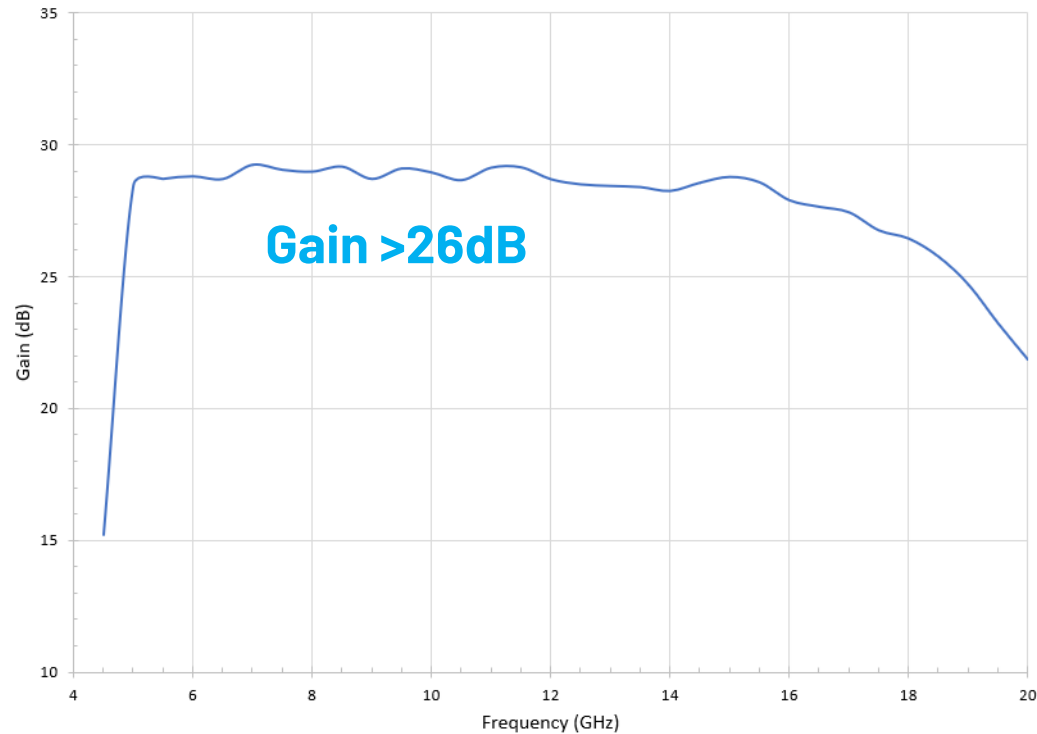
- ▶ RFFE board is independent of the Data Converters
- ▶ Suggested Data Converters are Apollo, MxFE

FR3 **TX** Measurement Results

TX Gain – Standalone FR3 RFFE

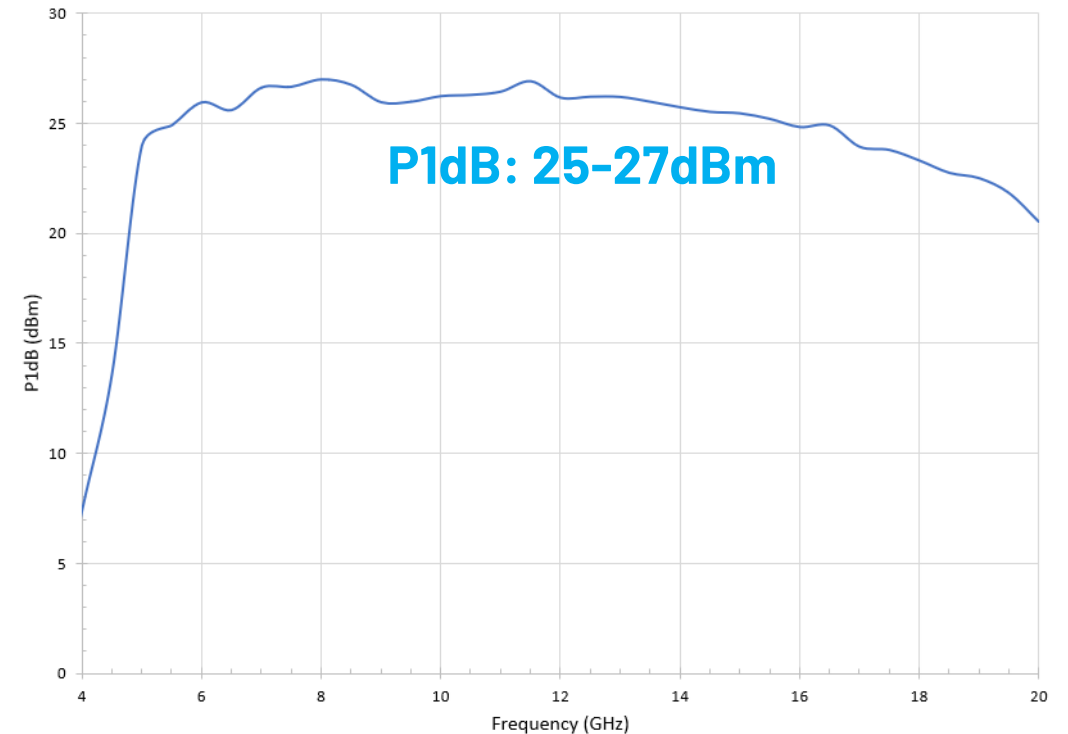
Broadband Gain

6-18 GHz TRX Front-End, TX Gain
USB, LO = 0dBm, IF = 0.5 GHz @ -14 dBm, 8818 in bypass



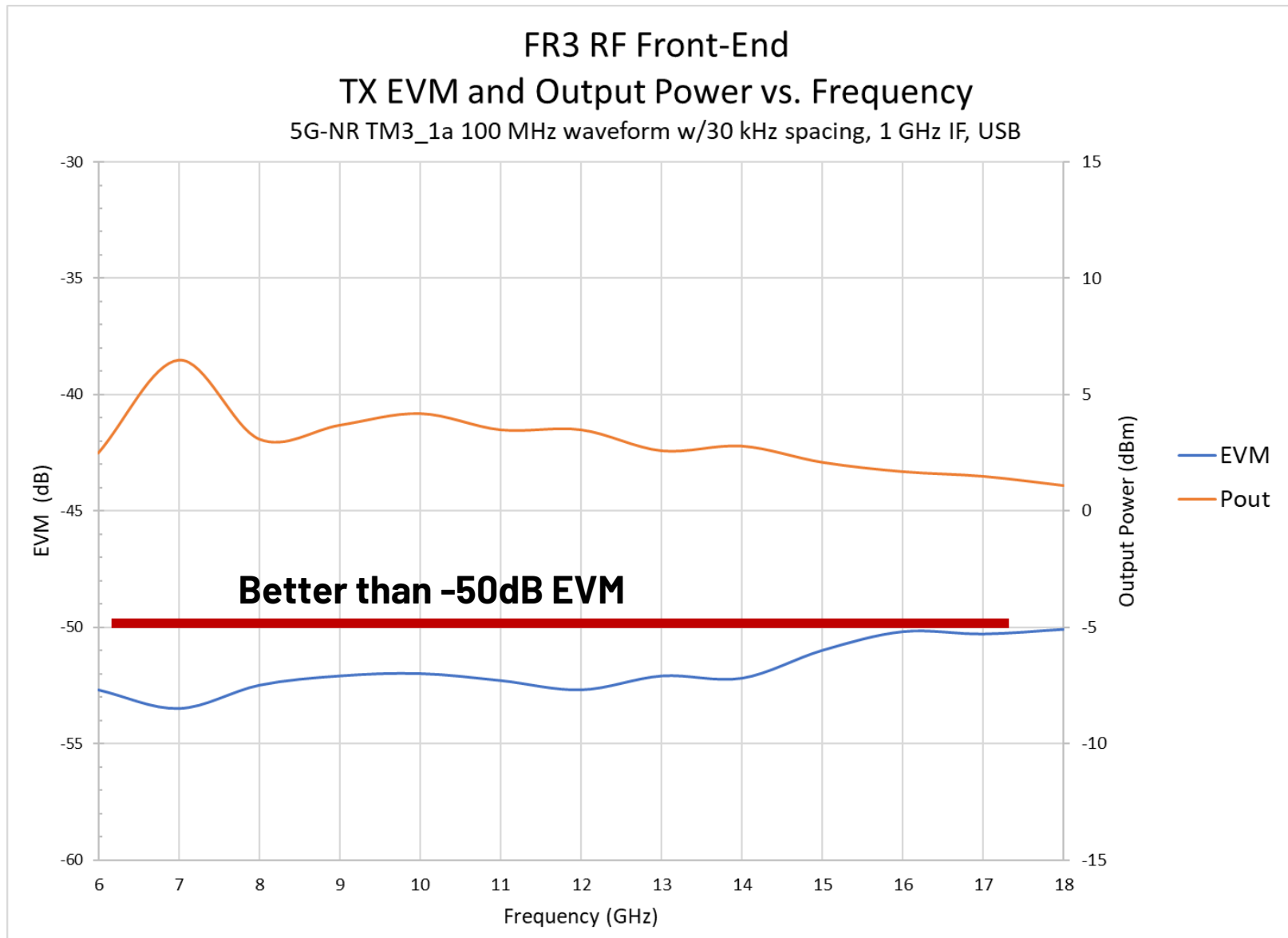
P1dB

6-18 GHz TRX Front-End, TX P1dB
USB, LO = 0dBm, IF = 0.5GHz, 8818 in bypass



Measurement data on RFFE board; without data converter

TX EVM - Standalone FR3 RFFE



- ▶ 100MHz 5G NR waveform
- ▶ TX Only (w/o DAC)

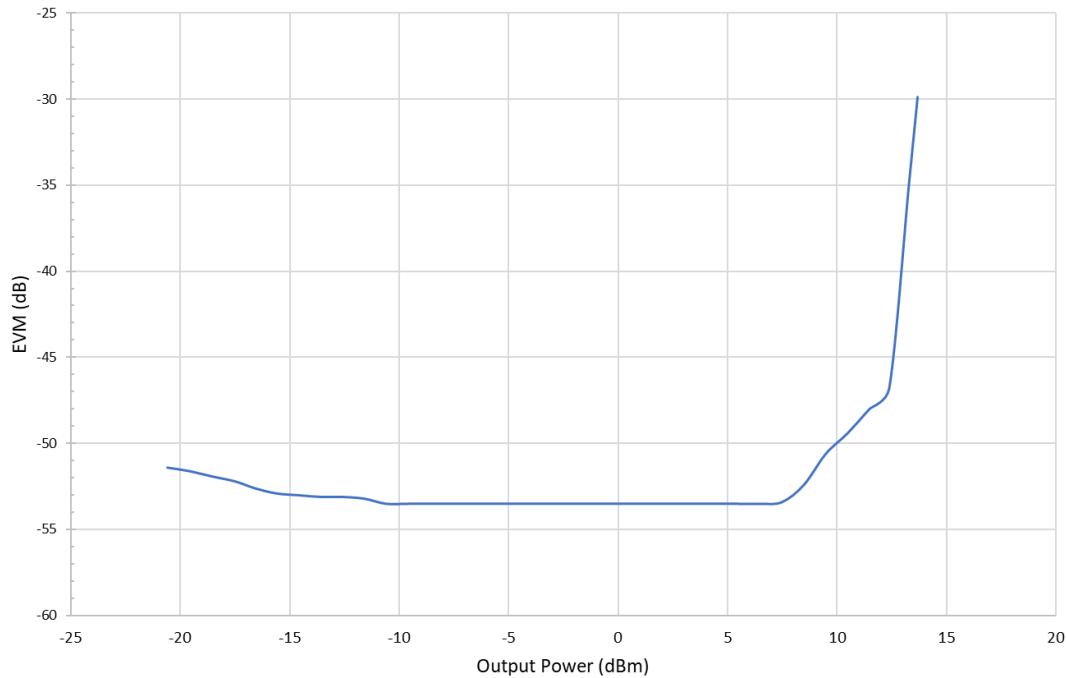
EVM vs. Pout (Standalone TX RFFE)

7 GHZ

FR3 RF Front-End

TX EVM vs. Output Power @ 7 GHz

Input pwr constant, Pout controlled with on-board digital attenuators
5G-NR TM3_1a 100 MHz waveform w/30 kHz spacing, 1 GHz IF, USB

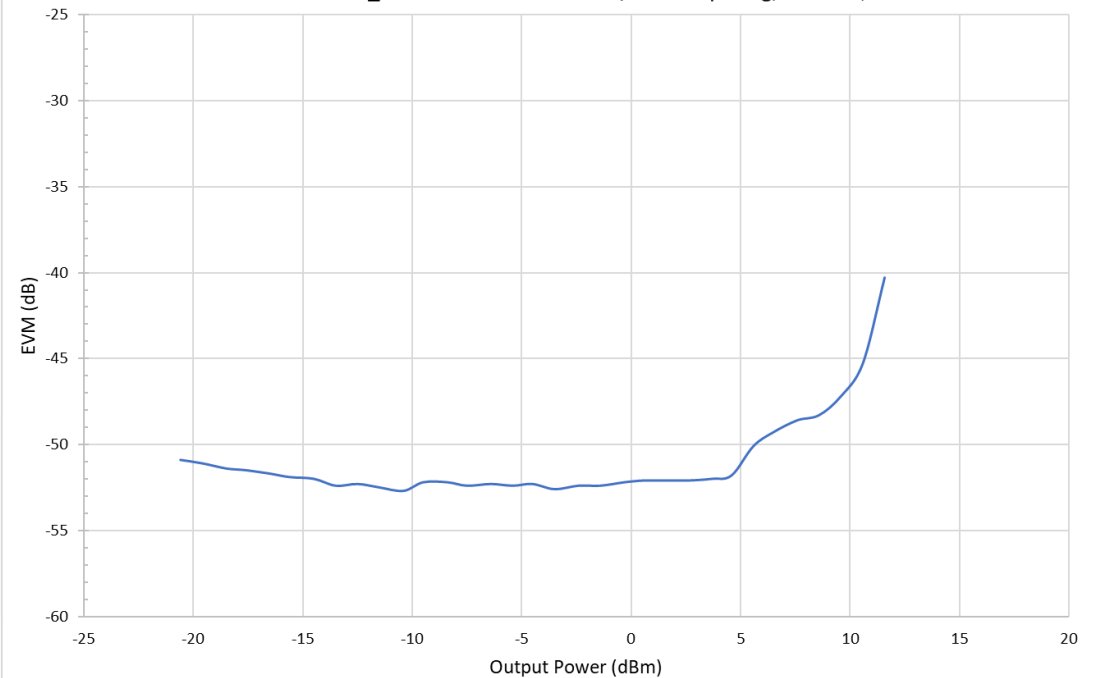


13 GHZ

FR3 RF Front-End

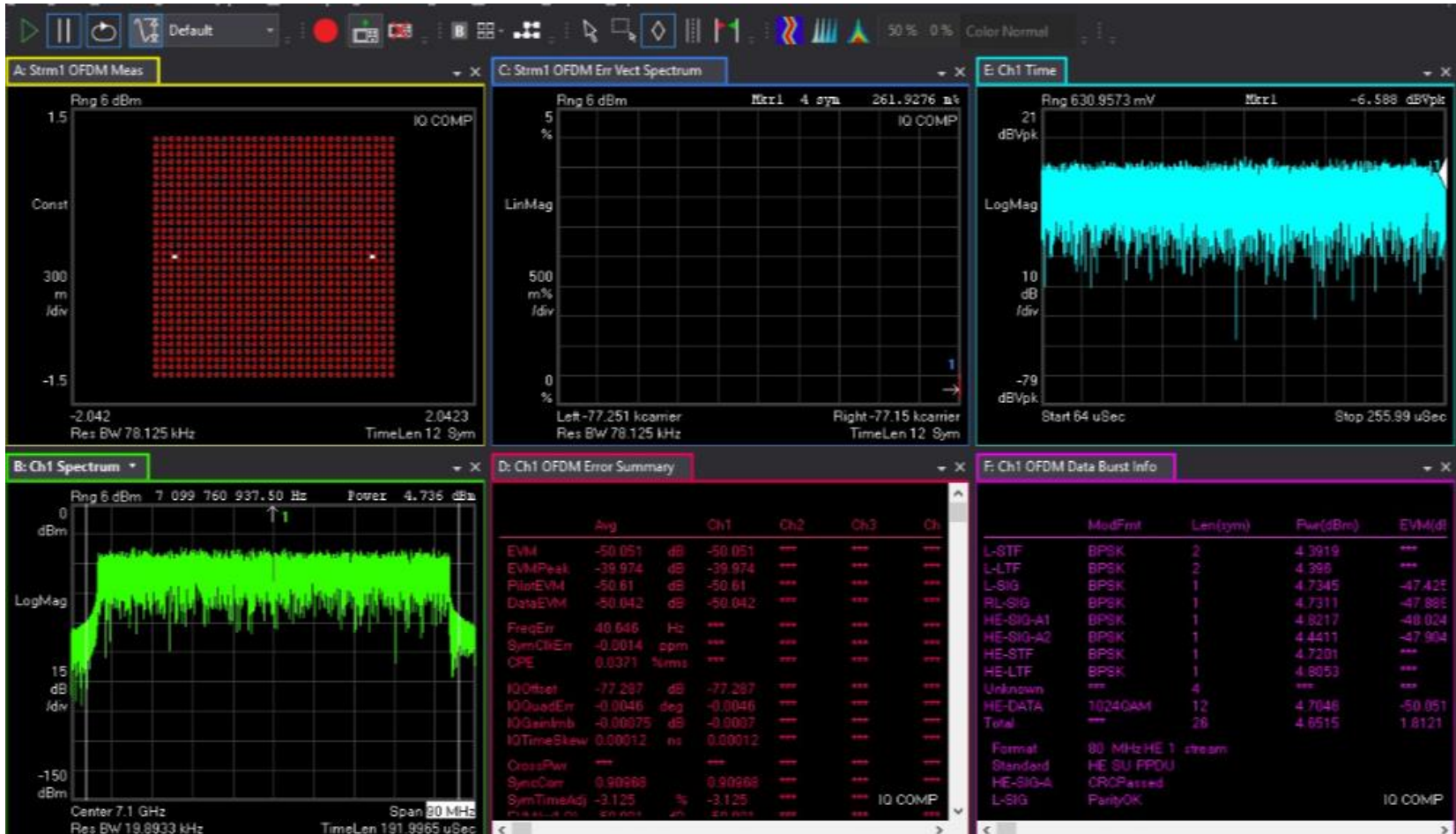
TX EVM vs. Output Power @ 13 GHz

Input pwr constant, Pout controlled with on-board digital attenuators
5G-NR TM3_1a 100 MHz waveform w/30 kHz spacing, 1 GHz IF, USB



- ▶ Measurement made on FR3 RFFE (w/o DAC)
- ▶ 100MHz 5G NR waveform

TX EVM with Apollo DAC



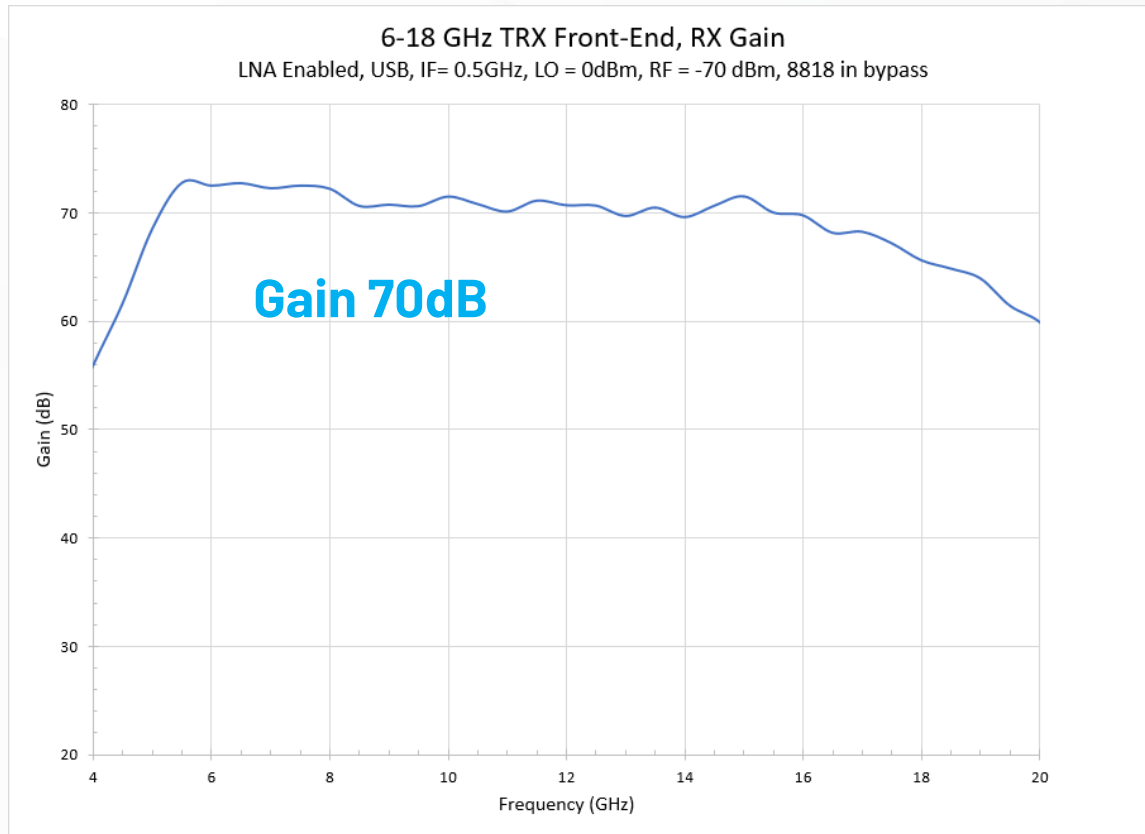
□ -50dB EVM

- 7.1GHz Carrier @ Pout 5dBm
- 80 MHz, 801.11ax 1024QAM

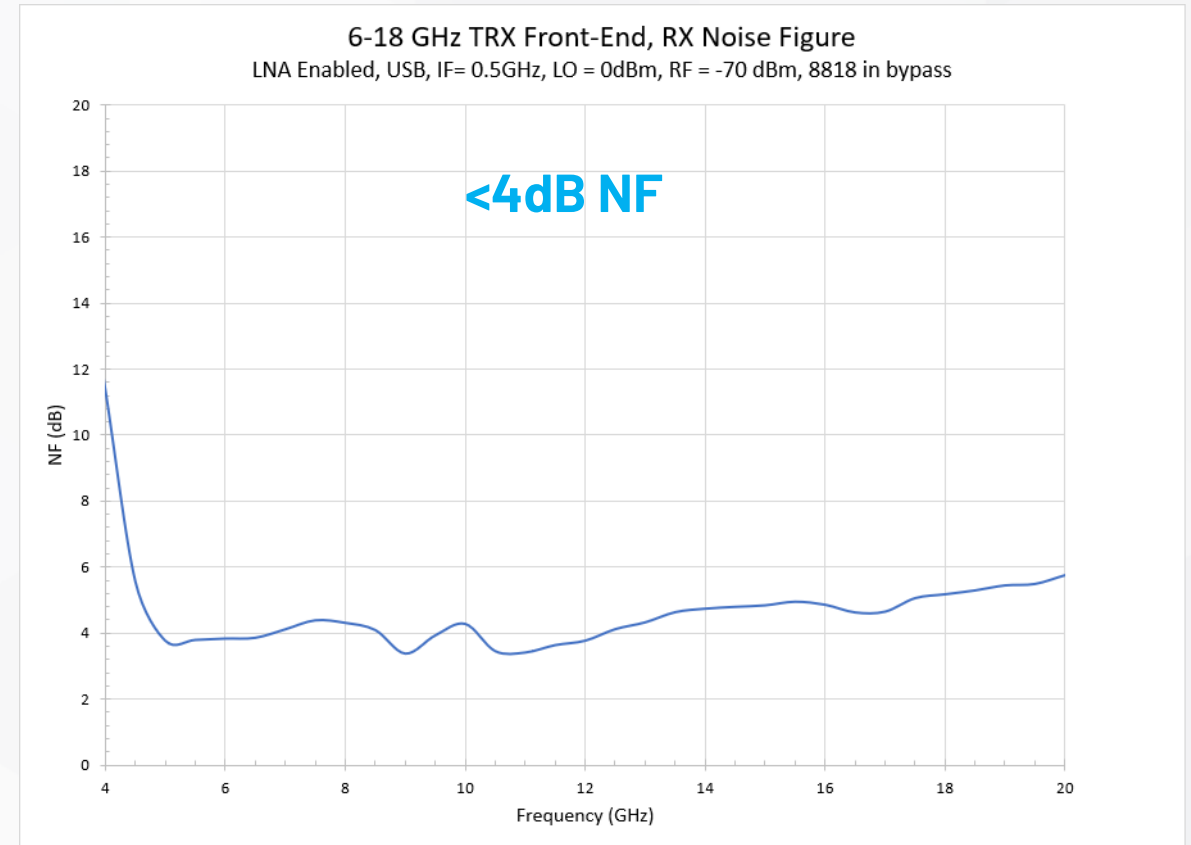
FR3 RX Measurement Results

RX Gain – Standalone FR3 RFFE

Broadband Gain

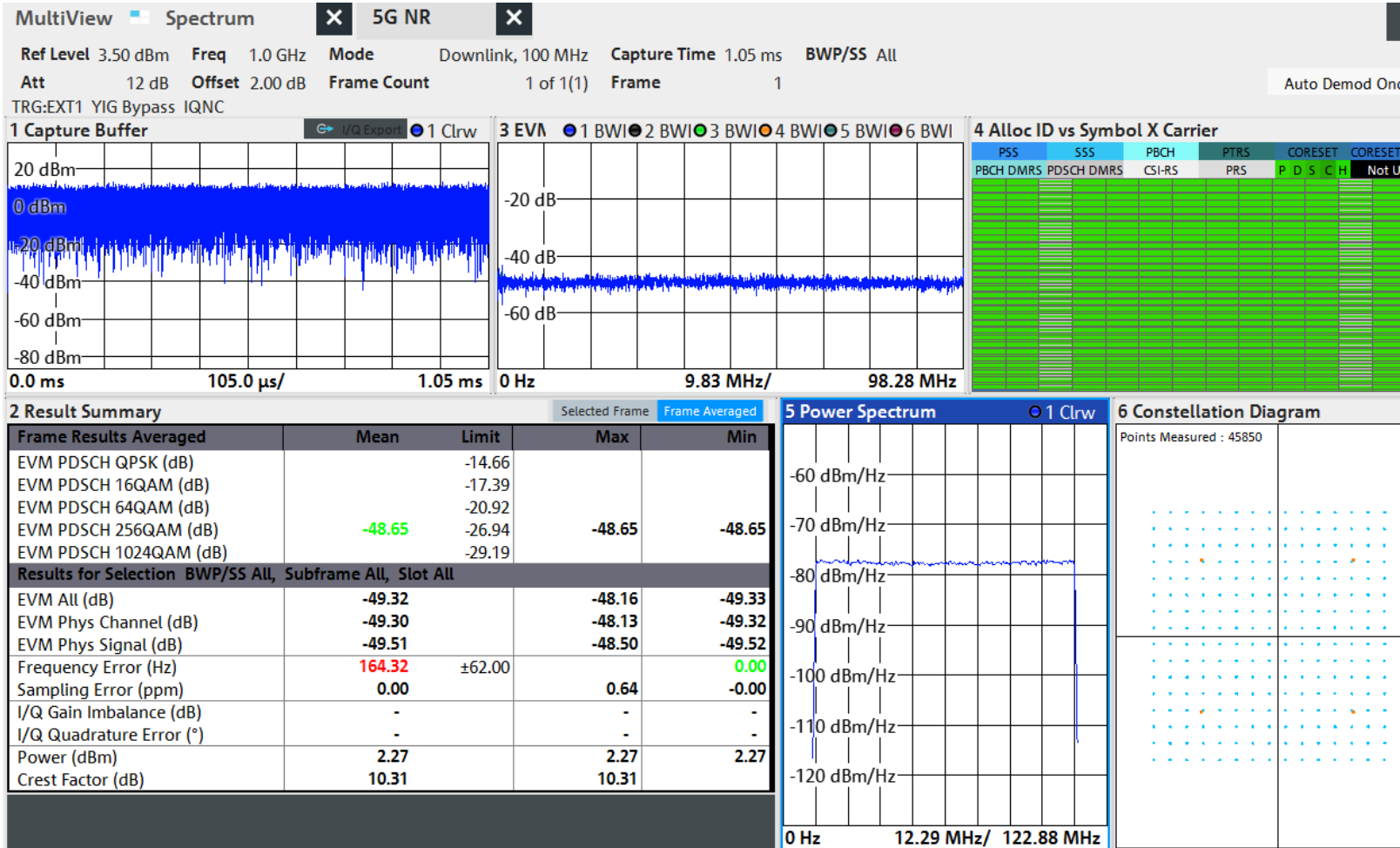


Noise Figure



Measurement data on RFFE board; without data converter

RX FR3 RFFE Spectrum (Standalone)



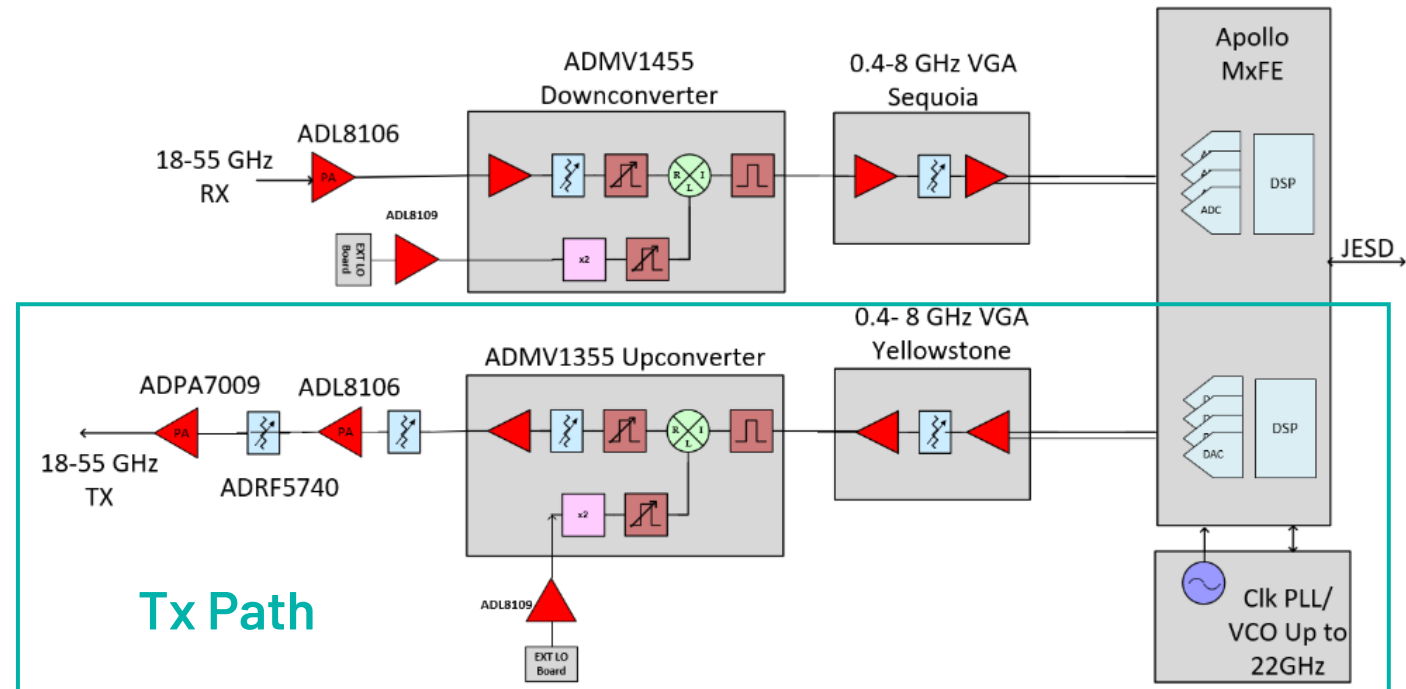
EVM <-49dB

- ▶ RF = 13GHz; IF out= 1GHz
- ▶ 100MHz 5G NR waveform
- ▶ RX Only (w/o DAC)

FR2 RFFE with Apollo MxFE

- ▶ RF carriers 18-55GHz
- ▶ Bi-directional (TX & RX)
- ▶ 4GHz iBW (tunable filter enabled)
- ▶ EVM < -45 dB (40GHz, 5G NR)
- ▶ Transmitter filtering
- ▶ Spur rejection capability
- ▶ Calibration using temperature sensors
- ▶ Programmable using SPI

Block Diagram



Data Converters:

- RFFE board is independent of the Data Converters
- Suggested Data Converters are Apollo, MxFE

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- ▶ Mark D'Amato – Mark.Damato@analog.com

Visit ADI booth (#1239) for the FR3 and FR2 Wireless Test demos

Thank You!