

RELIABILITY REPORT
FOR
MAX1966ESA
PLASTIC ENCAPSULATED DEVICES

October 30, 2002

MAXIM INTEGRATED PRODUCTS

120 SAN GABRIEL DR.

SUNNYVALE, CA 94086

Written by



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Conclusion

The MAX1966 successfully meets the quality and reliability standards required of all Maxim products. In addition, Maxim's continuous reliability monitoring program ensures that all outgoing product will continue to meet Maxim's quality and reliability standards.

Table of Contents

I.Device Description	V.Quality Assurance Information
II.Manufacturing Information	VI.Reliability Evaluation
III.Packaging Information	
IV.Die InformationAttachments

I. Device Description

A. General

The MAX1966 is a voltage-mode pulse-width-modulated (PWM), step-down DC-DC controller that is ideal for a variety of cost-sensitive applications. It drives low-cost N-MOSFETs for both the high-side switch and synchronous rectifier and require no external Schottky power diode or current-sense resistor. Short-circuit and current-limit protection is provided by sensing the drain-to-source voltage on the low-side FET. This device can supply outputs as low as 0.8V and is well suited for DSP cores and other low-voltage logic.

The MAX1966 has an input range of 2.7V to 5.5V. In ultra-low-cost designs, the MAX1966 can provide efficiency exceeding 90% and can achieve 95% efficiency with optimized component selection.

The MAX1966 operates at 100kHz and accommodate aluminum electrolytic capacitors and powdered-iron core magnetics in minimum-cost designs. It also provides excellent performance with high-performance surface-mount components. The MAX1967 is available in a low-cost 8-pin SO package.

B. Absolute Maximum Ratings

<u>Item</u>	<u>Rating</u>
(All Voltages Referenced to GND, Unless Otherwise Noted)	
VIN to GND	-0.3V to +6V
FB to GND	-0.3V to +6V
DL, COMP/EN to GND	-0.3V to VCC + 0.3V
BST to LX	-0.3V to +6V
DH to LX	-0.3V to BST + 0.3V
RMS Input Current (any pin)	±50mA
Operating Temperature Range	-40°C to +85°C
Junction Temperature	+150°C
Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering 10s)	+300°C
Continuous Power Dissipation (TA = +70°C)	
8-Pin NSO	471mW
Derates above +70°C	
8-Pin NSO	5.88mW/°C

II. Manufacturing Information

- A. Description/Function: Low-Cost Voltage-Mode PWM Step-Down Controllers
- B. Process: S8 - Standard 8 micron silicon gate CMOS
- C. Number of Device Transistors: 3334
- D. Fabrication Location: California, USA
- E. Assembly Location: Philippines, Malaysia or Thailand
- F. Date of Initial Production: January, 2002

III. Packaging Information

- A. Package Type: **8-Lead NSO**
- B. Lead Frame: Copper
- C. Lead Finish: Solder Plate
- D. Die Attach: Silver-filled Epoxy
- E. Bondwire: Gold (1.0 mil dia.)
- F. Mold Material: Epoxy with silica filler
- G. Assembly Diagram: Buildsheet # 05-3501-0017
- H. Flammability Rating: Class UL94-V0
- I. Classification of Moisture Sensitivity per JEDEC standard JESD22-A112: Level 1

IV. Die Information

- A. Dimensions: 58 X 72 mils
- B. Passivation: $\text{Si}_3\text{N}_4/\text{SiO}_2$ (Silicon nitride/ Silicon dioxide)
- C. Interconnect: TiW/ AlCu/ TiWN
- D. Backside Metallization: None
- E. Minimum Metal Width: .8 microns (as drawn)
- F. Minimum Metal Spacing: .8 microns (as drawn)
- G. Bondpad Dimensions: 2.7 mil. Sq.
- H. Isolation Dielectric: SiO_2
- I. Die Separation Method: Wafer Saw

V. Quality Assurance Information

- A. Quality Assurance Contacts: Jim Pedicord (Reliability Lab Manager)
Bryan Preeshl (Executive Director of QA)
Kenneth Huening (Vice President)
- B. Outgoing Inspection Level: 0.1% for all electrical parameters guaranteed by the Datasheet.
0.1% For all Visual Defects.
- C. Observed Outgoing Defect Rate: < 50 ppm
- D. Sampling Plan: Mil-Std-105D

VI. Reliability Evaluation

A. Accelerated Life Test

The results of the 135°C biased (static) life test are shown in **Table 1**. Using these results, the Failure Rate (λ) is calculated as follows:

$$\lambda = \frac{1}{\text{MTTF}} = \frac{1.83}{192 \times 4389 \times 90 \times 2} \quad (\text{Chi square value for MTTF upper limit})$$

△ Temperature Acceleration factor assuming an activation energy of 0.8eV

$$\lambda = 12.07 \times 10^{-9} \quad \lambda = 12.07 \text{ F.I.T. (60\% confidence level @ 25°C)}$$

This low failure rate represents data collected from Maxim's reliability qualification and monitor programs. Maxim also performs weekly Burn-In on samples from production to assure reliability of its processes. The reliability required for lots which receive a burn-in qualification is 59 F.I.T. at a 60% confidence level, which equates to 3 failures in an 80 piece sample. Maxim performs failure analysis on rejects from lots exceeding this level. The Burn-In Schematic (Spec.# 06-5856) shows the static circuit used for this test. Maxim also performs 1000 hour life test monitors quarterly for each process. This data is published in the Product Reliability Report (**RR-1M**) located on the Maxim website at <http://www.maxim-ic.com>.

B. Moisture Resistance Tests

Maxim evaluates pressure pot stress from every assembly process during qualification of each new design. Pressure Pot testing must pass a 20% LTPD for acceptance. Additionally, industry standard 85°C/85%RH or HAST tests are performed quarterly per device/package family.

C. E.S.D. and Latch-Up Testing

The PM32 die type has been found to have all pins able to withstand a transient pulse of $\pm 600\text{V}$, per Mil-Std-883 Method 3015 (reference attached ESD Test Circuit). Latch-Up testing has shown that this device withstands a current of $\pm 250\text{mA}$.

Table 1
Reliability Evaluation Test Results

MAX1966ESA

TEST ITEM	TEST CONDITION	FAILURE IDENTIFICATION	SAMPLE SIZE	NUMBER OF FAILURES
Static Life Test (Note 1)				
	Ta = 135°C Biased Time = 192 hrs.	DC Parameters & functionality	90	0
Moisture Testing (Note 2)				
Pressure Pot	Ta = 121°C P = 15 psi. RH= 100% Time = 168hrs.	DC Parameters & functionality	77	0
85/85	Ta = 85°C RH = 85% Biased Time = 1000hrs.	DC Parameters & functionality	77	0
Mechanical Stress (Note 2)				
Temperature Cycle	-65°C/150°C 1000 Cycles Method 1010	DC Parameters	77	0

Note 1: Life Test Data may represent plastic D.I.P. qualification lots.

Note 2: Generic process/package data

Attachment #3

TABLE II. Pin combination to be tested. 1/ 2/

	Terminal A (Each pin individually connected to terminal A with the other floating)	Terminal B (The common combination of all like-named pins connected to terminal B)
1.	All pins except V_{PS1} 3/	All V_{PS1} pins
2.	All input and output pins	All other input-output pins

1/ Table II is restated in narrative form in 3.4 below.

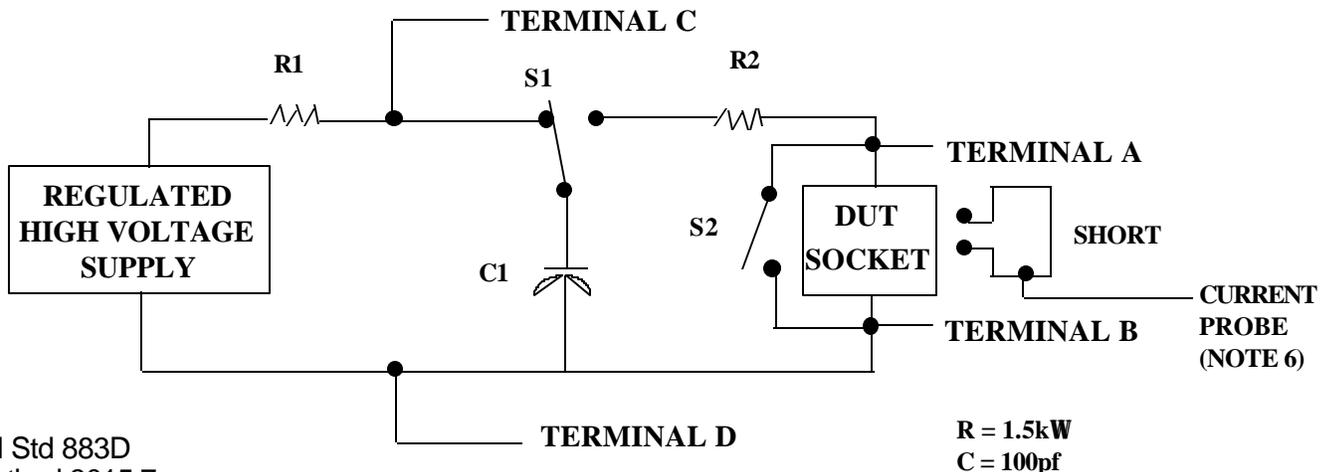
2/ No connects are not to be tested.

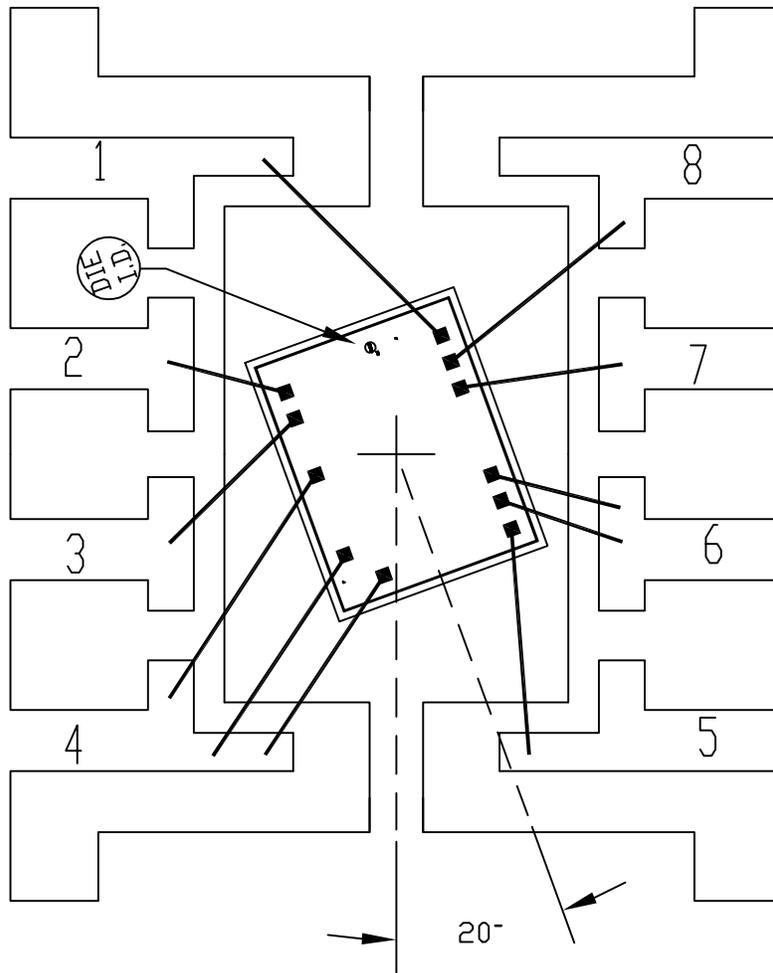
3/ Repeat pin combination 1 for each named Power supply and for ground

(e.g., where V_{PS1} is V_{DD} , V_{CC} , V_{SS} , V_{BB} , GND, $+V_S$, $-V_S$, V_{REF} , etc).

3.4 Pin combinations to be tested.

- Each pin individually connected to terminal A with respect to the device ground pin(s) connected to terminal B. All pins except the one being tested and the ground pin(s) shall be open.
- Each pin individually connected to terminal A with respect to each different set of a combination of all named power supply pins (e.g., V_{SS1} , or V_{SS2} or V_{SS3} or V_{CC1} , or V_{CC2}) connected to terminal B. All pins except the one being tested and the power supply pin or set of pins shall be open.
- Each input and each output individually connected to terminal A with respect to a combination of all the other input and output pins connected to terminal B. All pins except the input or output pin being tested and the combination of all the other input and output pins shall be open.

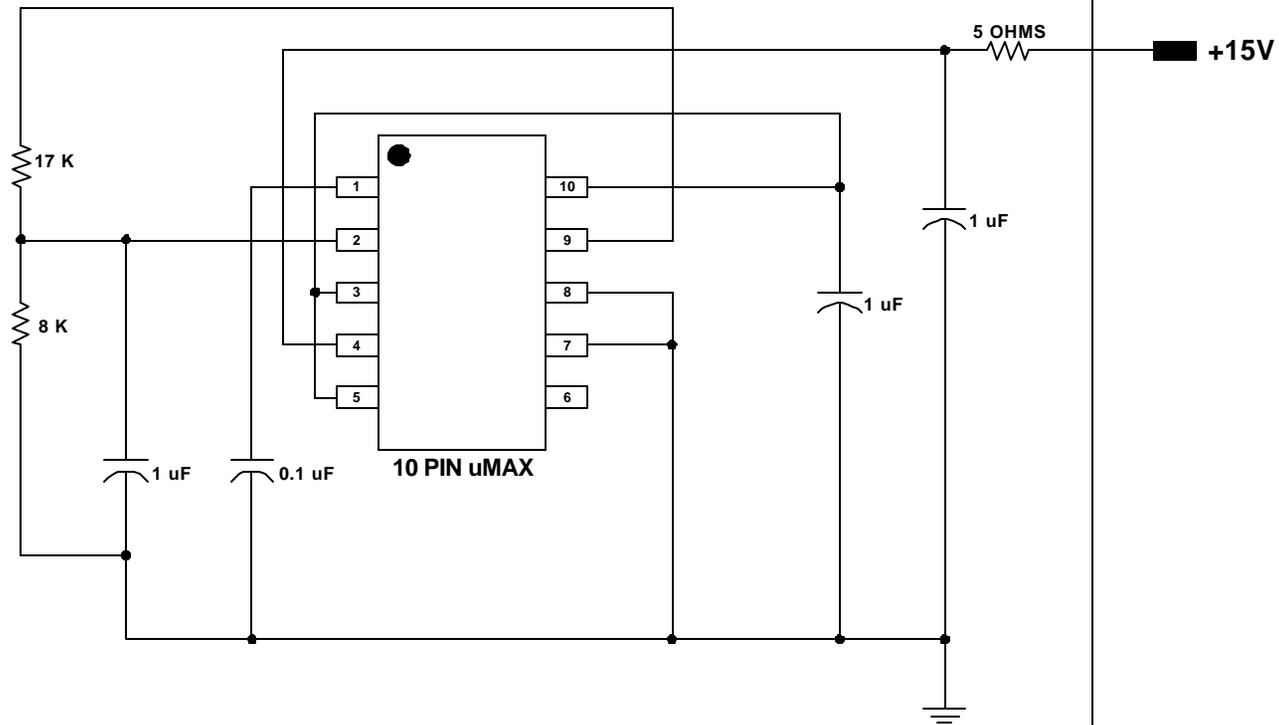




PKG. CODE: S8-4		SIGNATURES	DATE	 CONFIDENTIAL & PROPRIETARY	
CAV./PAD SIZE: 90 X 130	PKG. DESIGN			BOND DIAGRAM #: 05-3501-0017	REV: B

ONCE PER SOCKET

ONCE PER BOARD



DEVICES: MAX1967EUB

MAX. EXPECTED CURRENT = 20mA

DRAWN BY: TEK TAN

NOTES: